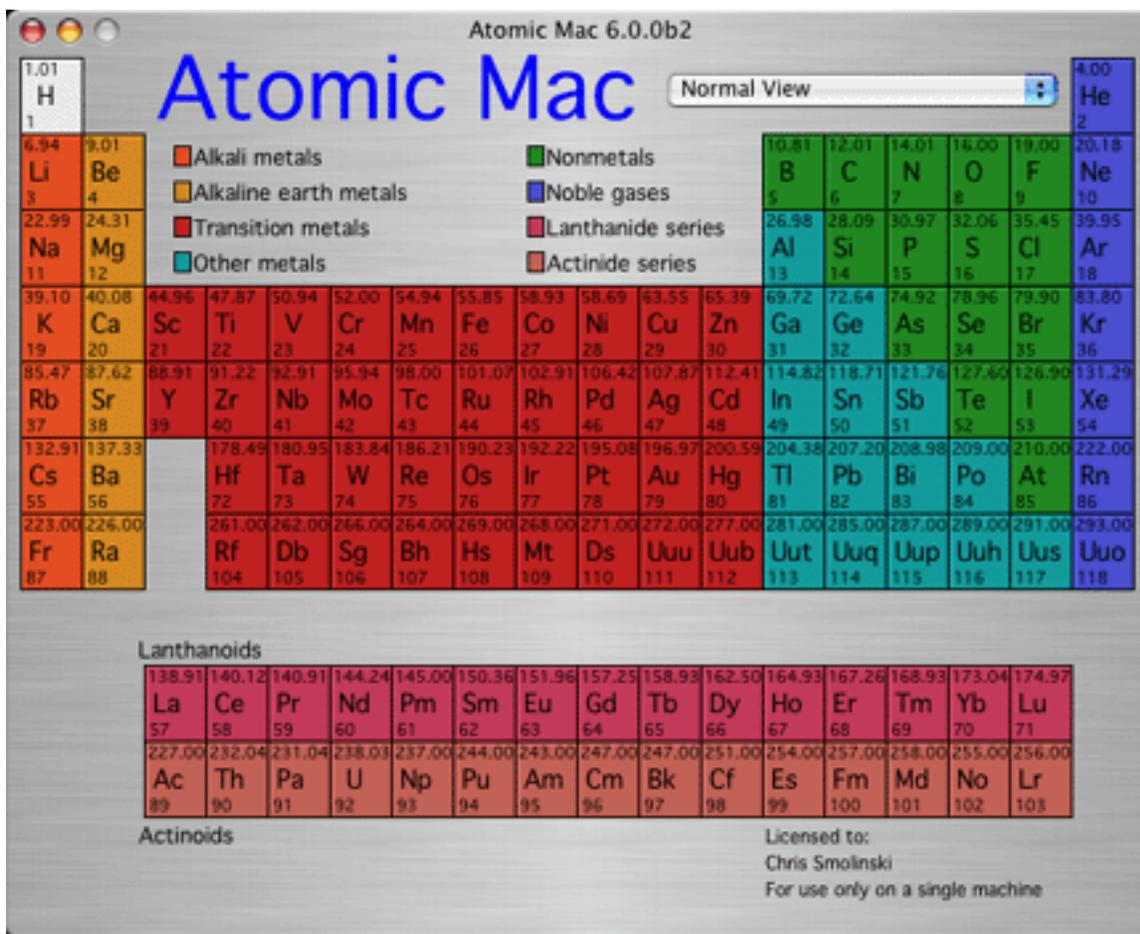


The Atomic Mac  
Atomic PC  
Version 7.0.0 April 17, 2019

Note: This documentation refers to the program as Atomic Mac, but is also valid for the Atomic PC, except as noted.

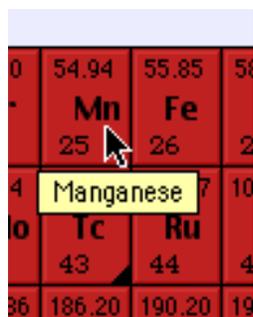
Introduction

The Atomic Mac is a Periodic Table of the Elements. It runs under macOS and Windows. The price to buy your copy is only \$24.99. Until you buy, you will only be able to look at data for a few selected elements.



When you first launch the Atomic Mac, you see a normal presentation of the periodic table of the elements.

If you place the cursor over an element for a few seconds, you'll see the name of the element pop up.



A screenshot of a periodic table with a red background. A mouse cursor is hovering over the element Manganese (Mn). A yellow tooltip box appears over the Mn cell, containing the text 'Manganese'. The tooltip also shows the atomic number '25' and the element symbol 'Mn'. The tooltip is positioned over the Mn cell, which is located in the 7th period and 8th group. The tooltip also shows the atomic number '25' and the element symbol 'Mn'. The tooltip is positioned over the Mn cell, which is located in the 7th period and 8th group.

0	54.94	55.85	58
-	Mn	Fe	2
	25	26	
4	Manganese	7	10
o	Tc	Ru	4
	43	44	
36	186.20	190.20	19

Clicking on one of the elements brings up a window that contains detailed information about that element. You can copy many of the data values to the clipboard by clicking on the value with the mouse, you'll hear a short faint click sound when you click on a value you can copy. You can then paste the value into another application.

You can also open the text list of elements (from the Windows menu) to get an alphabetical list of elements. Double click on one to open the detailed view window for that element.

There are six different sets of detailed information you can display, selected from the tabs in the window. They are:

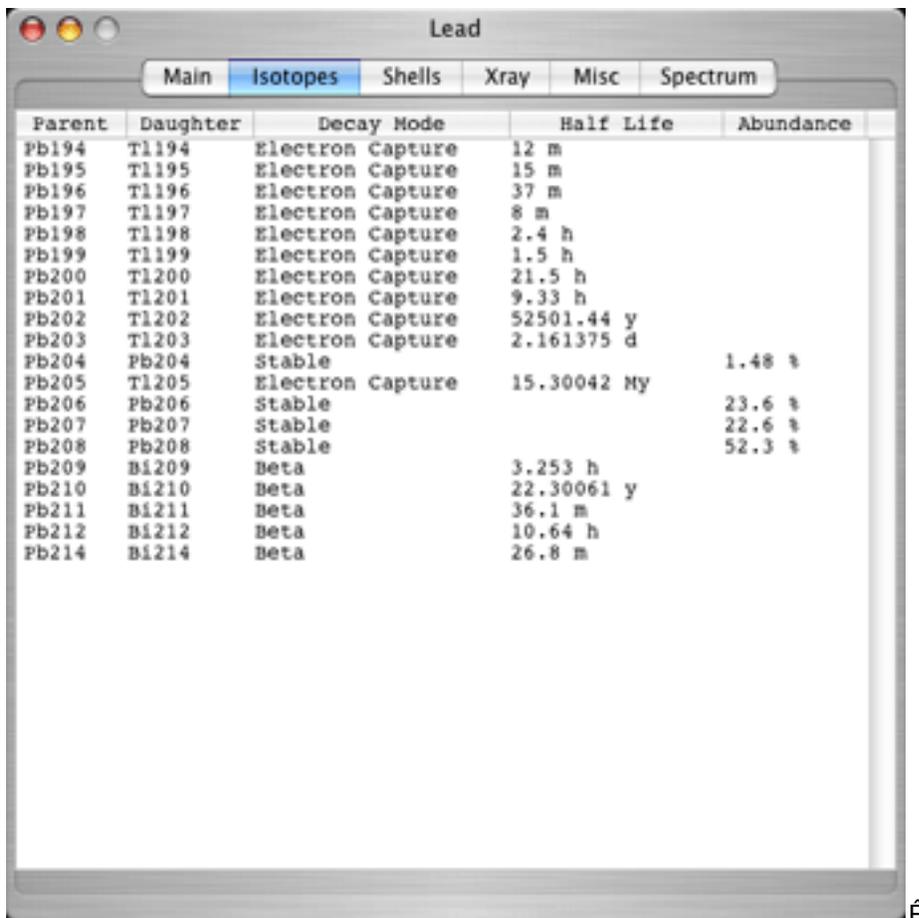
Physical View - a list of physical properties, such as density, melting point, etc.

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Lead" with a tabbed interface. The "Main" tab is selected, displaying a periodic table with Lead highlighted, the element symbol "Pb", atomic number "82", and atomic weight "207.2(1)". A 3D model of a cubic face centered crystal structure is shown. The right side of the window lists group, period, and block information. The main area contains a list of physical properties and their values.

Property	Value
Group:	14
Period:	6
Block:	p-block
Crystal Structure:	Cubic face centered
Density:	11.35 g/cc
Heat of Vaporization:	862 J/kg
Heat of Fusion:	23.2 J/kg
Specific Heat:	159 J/kg K
Thermal Conductivity:	35.3 W/m/K
Linear Expansion Coefficient:	0.000029/ K
Melting Point:	327.5 °C      600.65 °K      621.5 °F
Boiling Point:	1740 °C      2013.15 °K      3164 °F
Atomic Radius:	1.75 Å
Covalent Radius:	1.47 Å
Susceptibility:	-23 microGauss
Resistivity:	208 nanoOhm meter
Electron Affinity:	0.364 eV
Electric Dipole Polarizability:	6.8 10 <sup>-24</sup> cc
Photoelectric Work:	4 eV
Pauling Electronegativity:	2.02
Oxidation State(s):	2 4
Ionization Potentials:	7.416 V    15.032 V    31.937 V
Superconductivity:	7.2 K
CAS Registry ID:	7439-92-1

An "All" button is located at the bottom right of the property list.

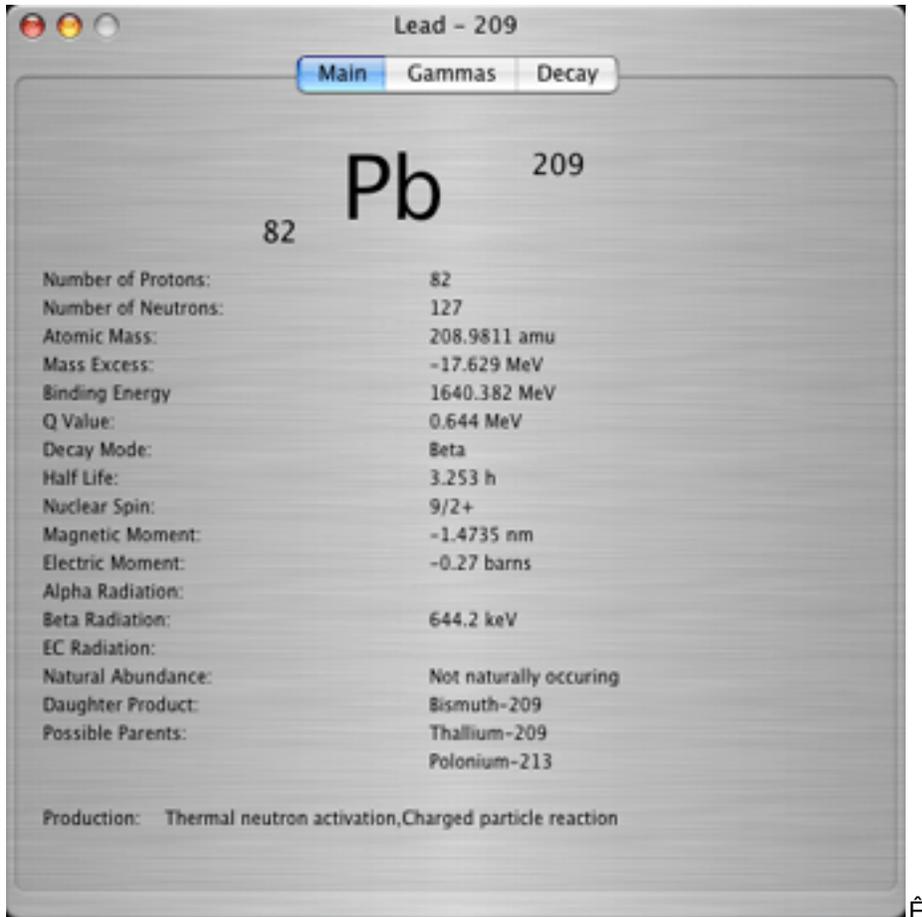
Isotopes View - a list of all isotopes for this element, showing the atomic mass, decay mode, half life, and percent natural abundance. If there are too many isotopes to fit in the window, then you can scroll down the list.



Parent	Daughter	Decay Mode	Half Life	Abundance
Pb194	Tl194	Electron Capture	12 m	
Pb195	Tl195	Electron Capture	15 m	
Pb196	Tl196	Electron Capture	37 m	
Pb197	Tl197	Electron Capture	8 m	
Pb198	Tl198	Electron Capture	2.4 h	
Pb199	Tl199	Electron Capture	1.5 h	
Pb200	Tl200	Electron Capture	21.5 h	
Pb201	Tl201	Electron Capture	9.33 h	
Pb202	Tl202	Electron Capture	52501.44 y	
Pb203	Tl203	Electron Capture	2.161375 d	
Pb204	Pb204	Stable		1.48 %
Pb205	Tl205	Electron Capture	15.30042 My	
Pb206	Pb206	Stable		23.6 %
Pb207	Pb207	Stable		22.6 %
Pb208	Pb208	Stable		52.3 %
Pb209	Bi209	Beta	3.253 h	
Pb210	Bi210	Beta	22.30061 y	
Pb211	Bi211	Beta	36.1 m	
Pb212	Bi212	Beta	10.64 h	
Pb214	Bi214	Beta	26.8 m	

## Isotope Detail View

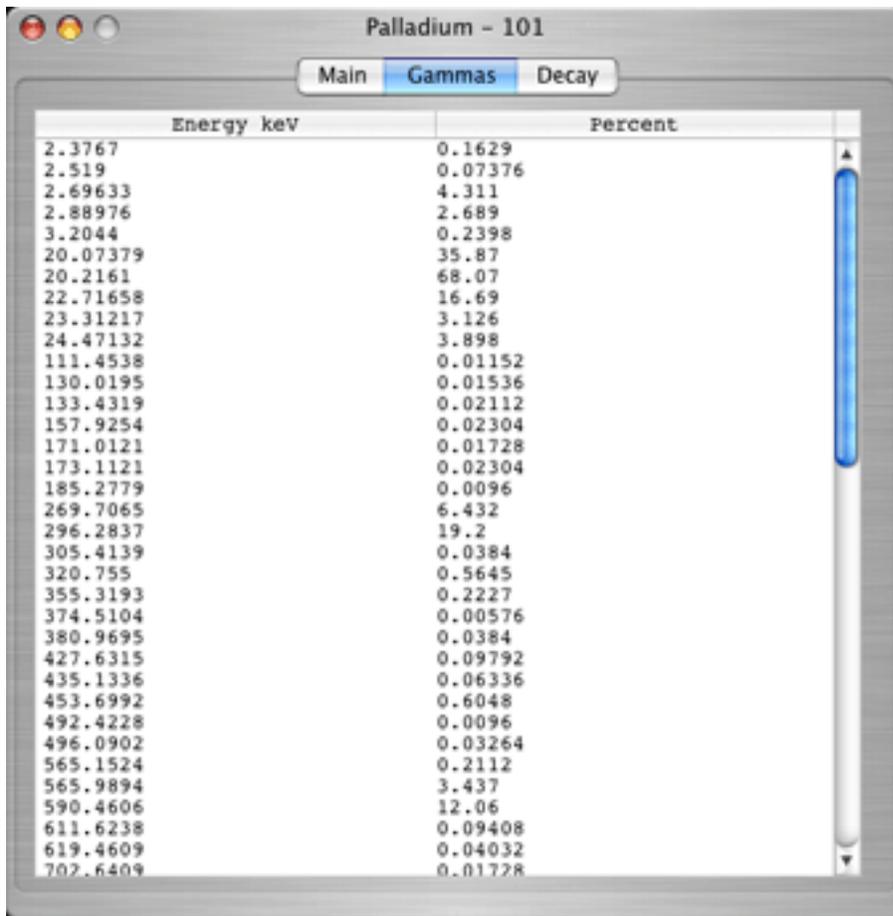
Clicking on an isotope will bring up the another window, with detailed information, such as the number of protons and neutrons, atomic mass, mass excess, binding energy, natural abundance, decay mode and half life, nuclear spin, magnetic moment, and alpha and beta radiation energies. (Not all information is available for all isotopes) In addition, possible parent nuclides are also listed, as well as the daughter product.



Lead - 209	
Main Gammas Decay	
82	Pb 209
Number of Protons:	82
Number of Neutrons:	127
Atomic Mass:	208.9811 amu
Mass Excess:	-17.629 MeV
Binding Energy	1640.382 MeV
Q Value:	0.644 MeV
Decay Mode:	Beta
Half Life:	3.253 h
Nuclear Spin:	9/2+
Magnetic Moment:	-1.4735 nm
Electric Moment:	-0.27 barns
Alpha Radiation:	
Beta Radiation:	644.2 keV
EC Radiation:	
Natural Abundance:	Not naturally occurring
Daughter Product:	Bismuth-209
Possible Parents:	Thallium-209 Polonium-213
Production:	Thermal neutron activation, Charged particle reaction

## Gamma Rays

Clicking on the Gammas tab will bring up a window listing all of the gamma rays that occur in at least 0.1% of transitions.



The screenshot shows a window titled "Palladium - 101" with three tabs: "Main", "Gammas", and "Decay". The "Gammas" tab is active, displaying a table with two columns: "Energy keV" and "Percent". The table lists 35 gamma ray transitions with their respective energies and percentages.

Energy keV	Percent
2.3767	0.1629
2.519	0.07376
2.69633	4.311
2.88976	2.689
3.2044	0.2398
20.07379	35.87
20.2161	68.07
22.71658	16.69
23.31217	3.126
24.47132	3.898
111.4538	0.01152
130.0195	0.01536
133.4319	0.02112
157.9254	0.02304
171.0121	0.01728
173.1121	0.02304
185.2779	0.0096
269.7065	6.432
296.2837	19.2
305.4139	0.0384
320.755	0.5645
355.3193	0.2227
374.5104	0.00576
380.9695	0.0384
427.6315	0.09792
435.1336	0.06336
453.6992	0.6048
492.4228	0.0096
496.0902	0.03264
565.1524	0.2112
565.9894	3.437
590.4606	12.06
611.6238	0.09408
619.4609	0.04032
702.6409	0.01728

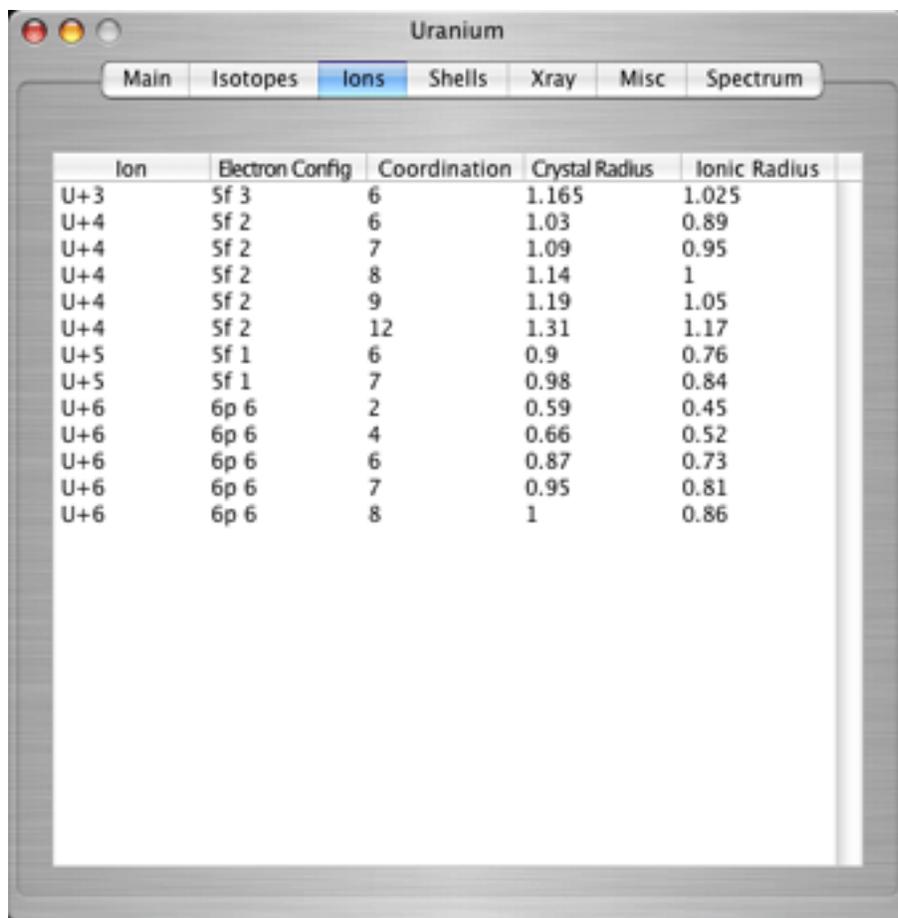
## Decay Tree

Clicking on the Decay tab will display the path taken by the nuclide as it and daughter products decay, until they become stable. This view is of course only useful for radioactive nuclides.



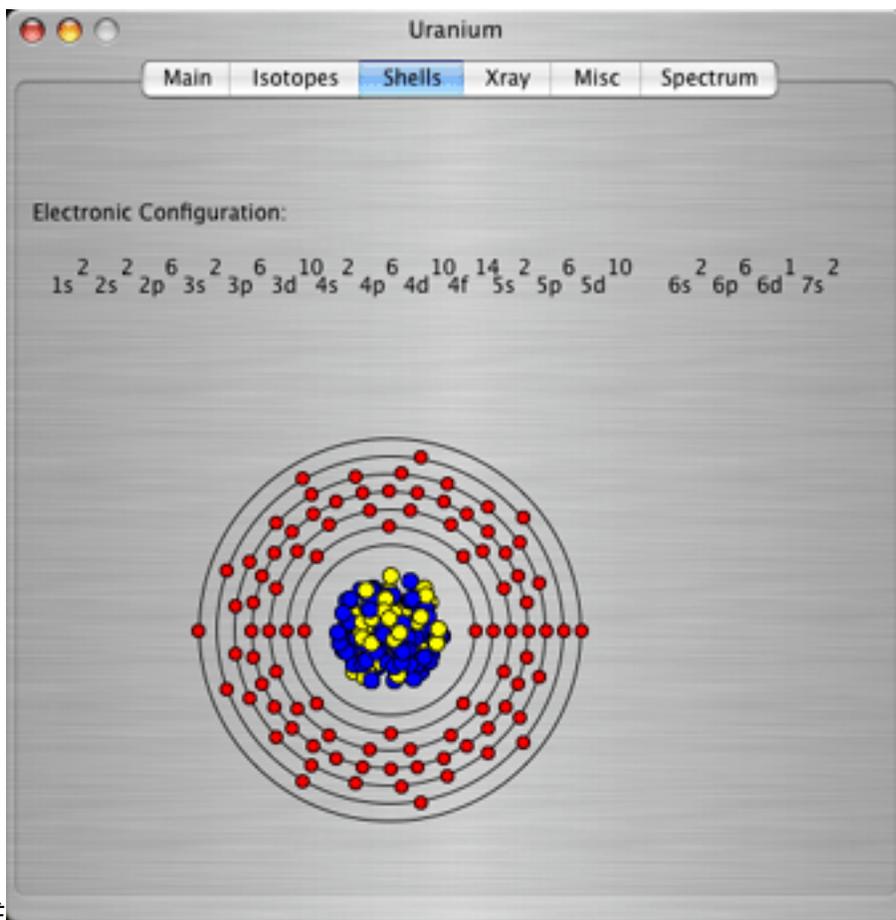
Parent	Decay Mode	Daughter	Half Life
U-238	Alpha	Th-234	4468.124 My
Th-234	Beta	Pa-234	24.1 d
Pa-234	Beta	U-234	6.7 h
U-234	Alpha	Th-230	245506.7 y
Th-230	Alpha	Ra-226	75382.07 y
Ra-226	Alpha	Rn-222	1600.044 y
Rn-222	Alpha	Po-218	3.8235 d
Po-218	Alpha	Pb-214	3.1 m
Pb-214	Beta	Bi-214	26.8 m
Bi-214	Beta	Po-214	19.9 m
Po-214	Alpha	Pb-210	164.3 us
Pb-210	Beta	Bi-210	22.30061 y
Bi-210	Beta	Po-210	5.013 d
Po-210	Alpha	Pb-206	138.376 d
Pb-206	Stable		

Ions View - a listing of the crystal and ionic radii for various ions and coordination numbers. Radii data are in Angstroms.



Ion	Electron Config	Coordination	Crystal Radius	Ionic Radius
U+3	Sf 3	6	1.165	1.025
U+4	Sf 2	6	1.03	0.89
U+4	Sf 2	7	1.09	0.95
U+4	Sf 2	8	1.14	1
U+4	Sf 2	9	1.19	1.05
U+4	Sf 2	12	1.31	1.17
U+5	Sf 1	6	0.9	0.76
U+5	Sf 1	7	0.98	0.84
U+6	6p 6	2	0.59	0.45
U+6	6p 6	4	0.66	0.52
U+6	6p 6	6	0.87	0.73
U+6	6p 6	7	0.95	0.81
U+6	6p 6	8	1	0.86

Shells View - a graphical display of the atom, showing the electron shells, along with the electronic configuration.

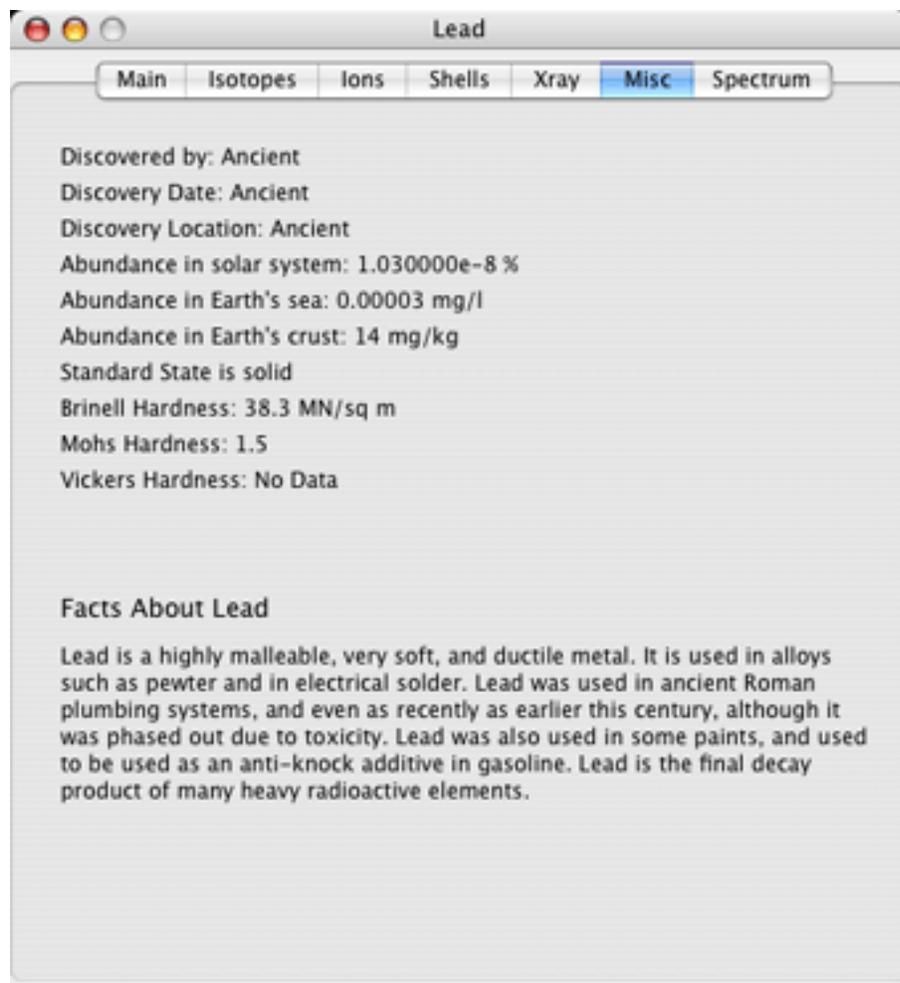


X-Ray View - A list of the K and L shell fluorescence energies, and K, L, M, and N shell binding energies. Clicking on the Photon Attenuation button will bring up a window showing the attenuation graph, while clicking on the Photon Attenuation Table button will bring up a tabular form of the same data. The information is based on the McMaster data. Clicking on the Photon Data button will bring up an interactive window, allow you to display the relevant data for any energy between 1 keV and 10 MeV.

Fluorescence Emission Energies		
Ka1	98439 eV	0.1259503 Å
Ka2	94665 eV	0.1309716 Å
Kb1	111300 eV	0.1113964 Å
La1	13614.7 eV	0.9106645 Å
La2	13438.8 eV	0.9225842 Å
Lb1	17220 eV	0.7200014 Å
Lb2	16428.3 eV	0.7546991 Å
Lg1	20167.1 eV	0.6147847 Å
K Yield	0.972	
L1 Yield	0.467	
L2 Yield	0.489	
L3 Yield	0.187	
Binding Energies		
K	115603 eV	0.10725 Å
L1	21756 eV	0.5698853 Å
L2	20947 eV	0.591895 Å
L3	17167 eV	0.7222243 Å
M1	5549 eV	2.234353 Å
M2	5182 eV	2.392594 Å
M3	4303 eV	2.881344 Å
M4	3728 eV	3.325758 Å
M5	3552 eV	3.490547 Å
N1	1439 eV	8.616 Å
N2	1271 eV	9.754858 Å
N3	1043 eV	11.88727 Å

Misc View - General information showing the name of the discoverer of the element, and where and when it was discovered. Interesting bits of information are also displayed, including the Brinell, Mohs, and Vickers hardness, as well as the standard (room temperature) state of the element.

If you have any other interesting facts about an element, let us know, and we'll be glad to add them to a future version.



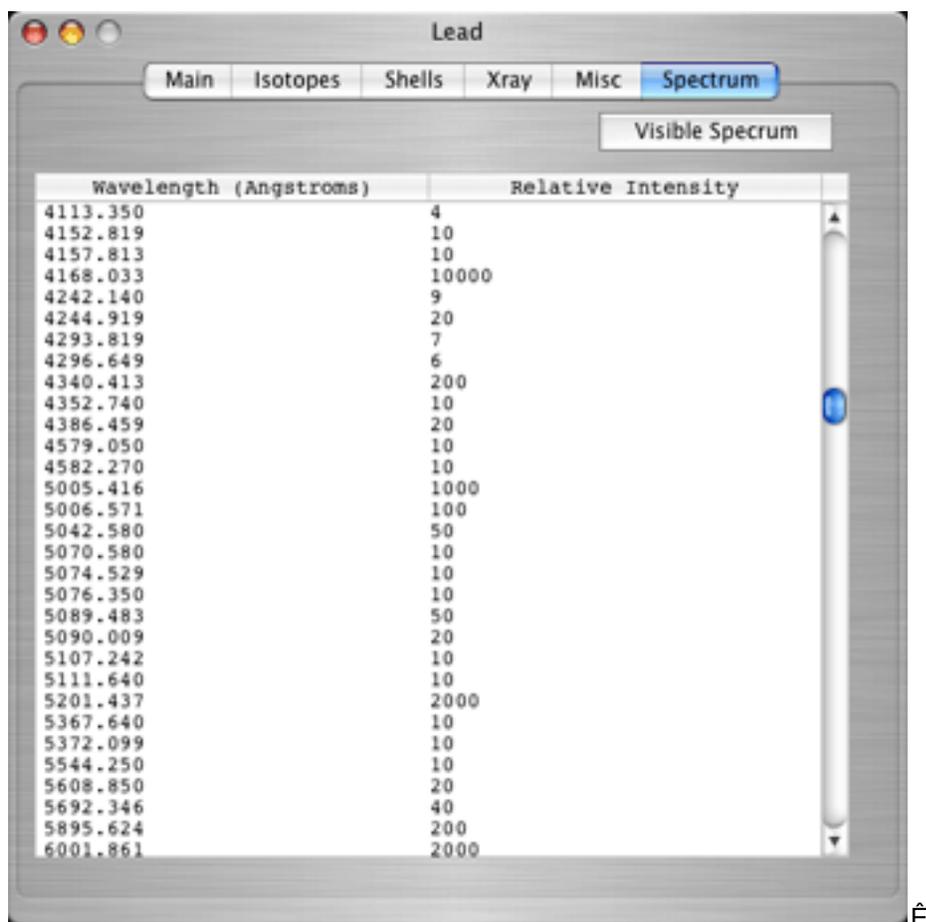
The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Lead". At the top, there are navigation tabs: "Main", "Isotopes", "Ions", "Shells", "Xray", "Misc" (which is selected and highlighted in blue), and "Spectrum". Below the tabs, the following information is displayed:

- Discovered by: Ancient
- Discovery Date: Ancient
- Discovery Location: Ancient
- Abundance in solar system:  $1.030000e-8$  %
- Abundance in Earth's sea: 0.00003 mg/l
- Abundance in Earth's crust: 14 mg/kg
- Standard State is solid
- Brinell Hardness: 38.3 MN/sq m
- Mohs Hardness: 1.5
- Vickers Hardness: No Data

Below this information is a section titled "Facts About Lead" with the following text:

Lead is a highly malleable, very soft, and ductile metal. It is used in alloys such as pewter and in electrical solder. Lead was used in ancient Roman plumbing systems, and even as recently as earlier this century, although it was phased out due to toxicity. Lead was also used in some paints, and used to be used as an anti-knock additive in gasoline. Lead is the final decay product of many heavy radioactive elements.

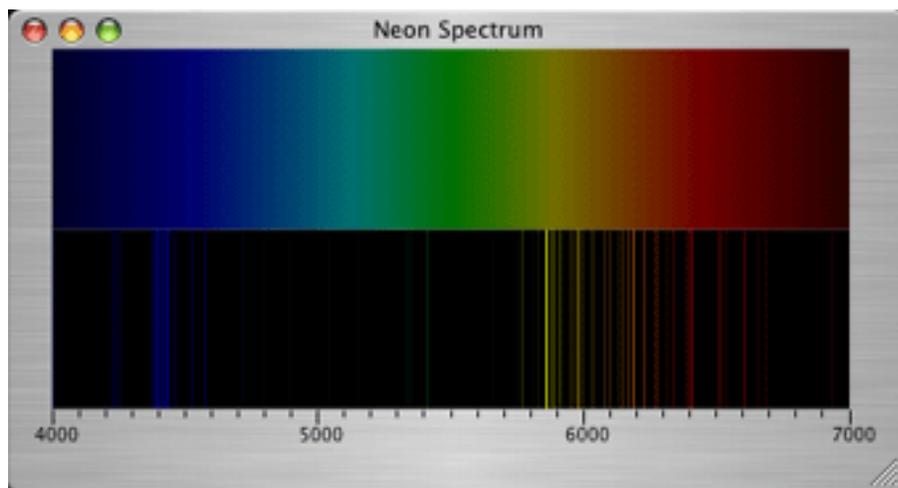
Spectrum View - A list of the wavelengths and relative intensities of the optical spectra of an element, including visible, UV, and IR.



Wavelength (Angstroms)	Relative Intensity
4113.350	4
4152.819	10
4157.813	10
4168.033	10000
4242.140	9
4244.919	20
4293.819	7
4296.649	6
4340.413	200
4352.740	10
4386.459	20
4579.050	10
4582.270	10
5005.416	1000
5006.571	100
5042.580	50
5070.580	10
5074.529	10
5076.350	10
5089.483	50
5090.009	20
5107.242	10
5111.640	10
5201.437	2000
5367.640	10
5372.099	10
5544.250	10
5608.850	20
5692.346	40
5895.624	200
6001.861	2000

## Visible Spectrum Display

Clicking on the Visible Spectrum button will bring up a window showing the visible line spectrum of the element, along with a complete (rainbow) spectrum for reference.



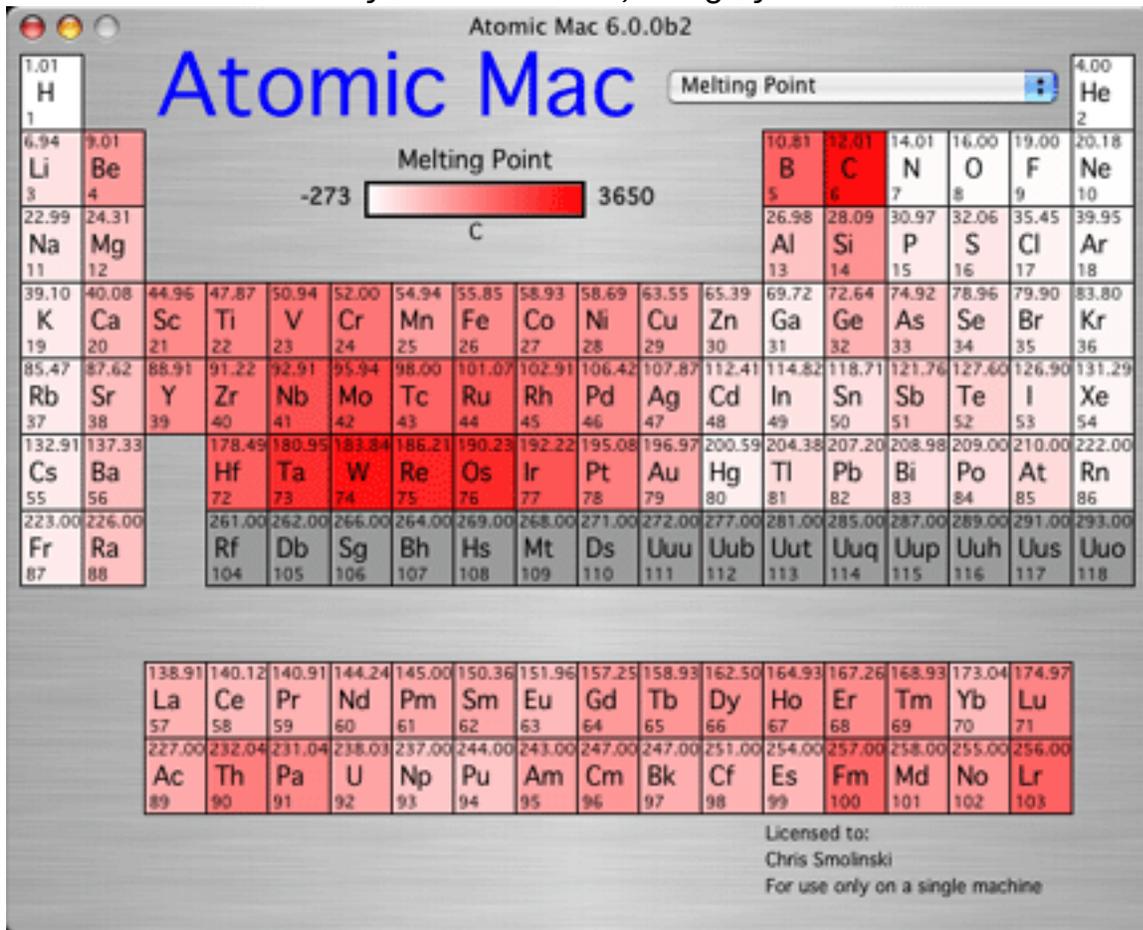
## Property View

You can also alter the periodic table display to shade each element, by several properties, which include:

- Density
- Heat of Vaporization
- Heat of Fusion
- Specific Heat
- Thermal Conductivity
- Linear Expansion Coefficient
- Melting Point
- Boiling Point
- Atomic Radius
- Covalent Radius
- Magnetic Susceptibility
- Electrical Resistivity
- Electron Affinity
- Electric Dipole Polarizability
- State (gas, liquid, solid)
- Photoelectric Work Function
- Electronegativity
- Crystal Structure

- Abundance in Crust
- Abundance in Sea
- Abundance in Atmosphere
- Solar Abundance
- Number of Isotopes
- Number of Natural Isotopes
- Number of Stable Isotopes
- Atomic Mass
- Superconducting Critical Temperature
- First Ionization Potential
- Second Ionization Potential
- Third Ionization Potential

Below is a display with the view set to melting point. The elements with higher melting points are more red, those with lower melting points are more white. Elements for which there is no data (typically the man-made transuranic elements with extremely short half lives) are gray.



These properties are selected under the View menu. If you place the cursor over an element for a few seconds, you'll see the name of the element pop up, as

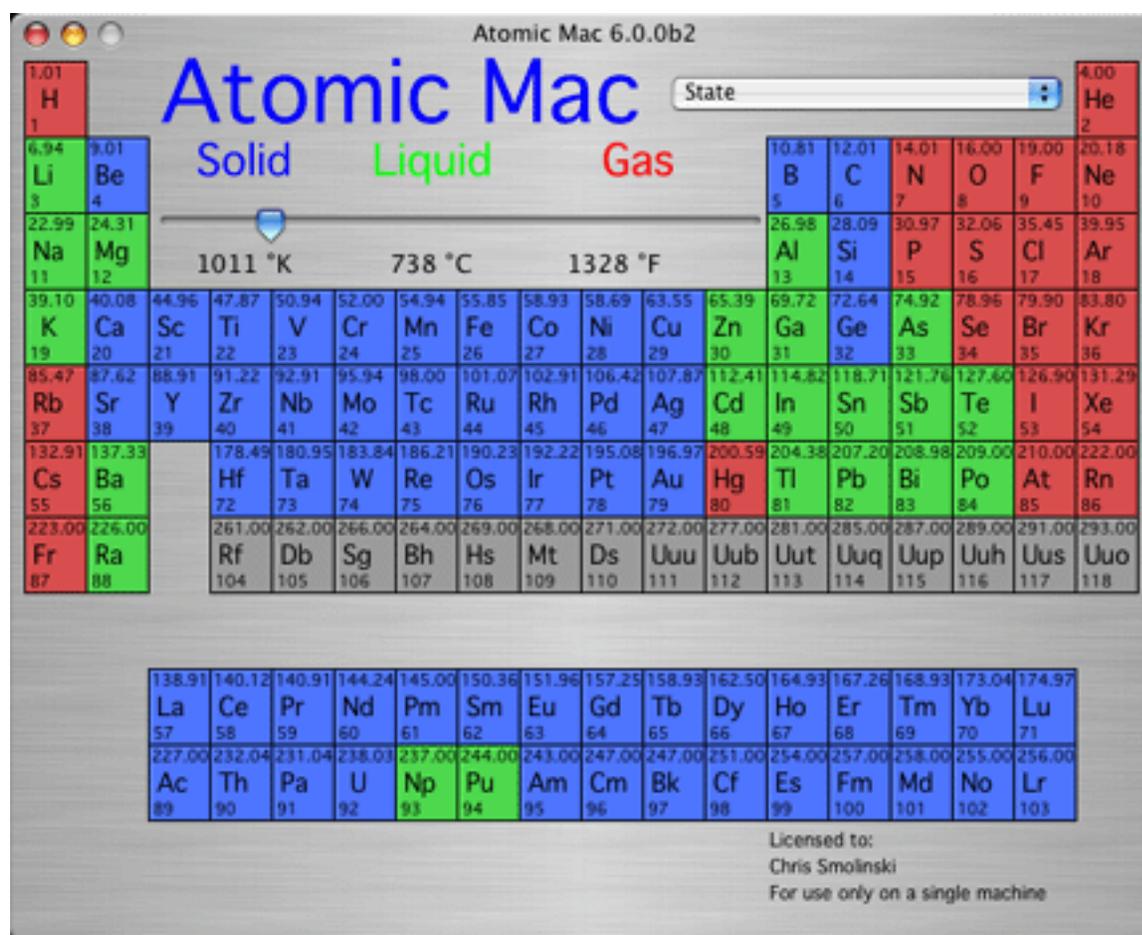
well as the value for that view.

## Temperature State View

When viewing the state, you can change the temperature using the slider control. The selected temperature is displayed below, in degrees Kelvin, Centigrade, and Fahrenheit.

You can also use the + and - keys on the numeric keypad to increase and decrease the temperature by one degree. Holding down option will make the change 10 degrees, and holding down shift will make the change 100 degrees.

The following picture shows the state of each element at 1000 degrees Kelvin:



One of the views is the Molecular Weight Calculator. Selecting this will display a text entry box just above the periodic table. You can enter a chemical formula into this box, and the molecular weight will be calculated for you. For example, entering H<sub>2</sub>O will compute the molecular weight of water. The text is case

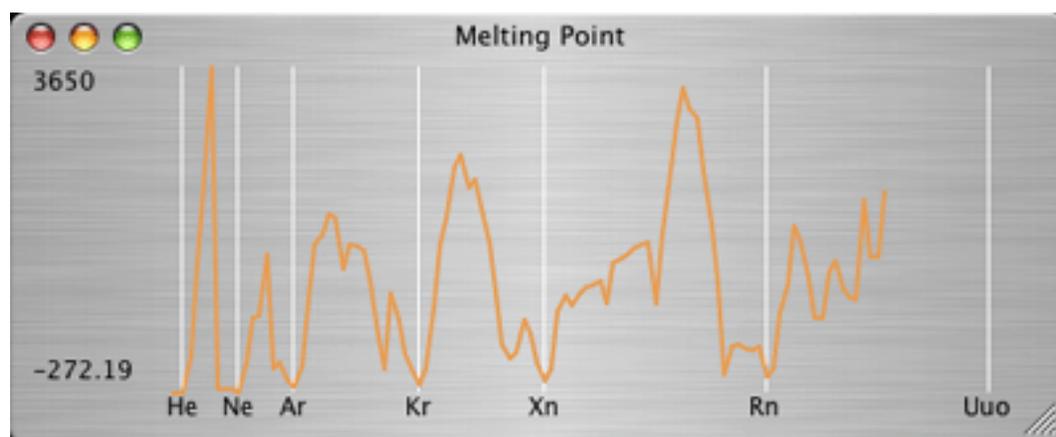
sensitive, so table salt must be entered as NaCl not NACL or nacl.

You can enter parenthesis in your formula, such as (H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>

You can also enter in a hydrated compound using the • symbol (option 8 on your keyboard). An example: CuSO<sub>4</sub>• 5H<sub>2</sub>O

## Graphing Properties

Under the File menu is an option to graph the current view. Selecting this opens a window which shows a plot of the selected property against atomic number. The following picture shows a plot of the covalent radius:

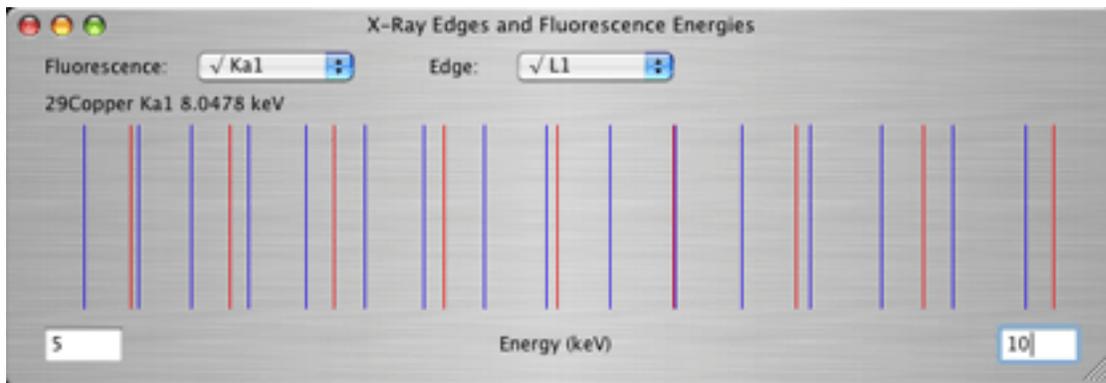


Values of adjacent elements with known values are connected with a line. If an element is surrounded by two other elements with unknown values, its value appears as an isolated dot.

## X-Ray Energies Graph Window

By selecting X-Ray Energies from the File menu, you can get a graph showing the various fluorescence and edge energies for the elements. The range of the horizontal (energy) axis can be changed, allowing you to zoom in on particular energy ranges. Positioning the cursor over a line shows the element, and the

edge or fluorescence energy and type. Popup menus allow only specific transitions or edges to be displayed, removing unnecessary clutter.



## Table Of Nuclides

By selecting Nuclides Table from the File menu, you'll be presented with a large window showing all of the nuclides (isotopes) available. Clicking on one of them will bring up the window containing detailed information, such as nuclear spin, decay energies, etc. Here's a small portion of the table, the full table of course is huge, since The Atomic Mac has information regarding about 1600 nuclides!

### Color Code for Nuclides Table:

Stable	- Gray
Beta Decay	- Green
Alpha Decay	- Blue
Positron Decay	- Red
Electron Capture	- Orange
Double Alpha Decay	- Purple
Isometric	- Tan
Spontaneous Fission	- Yellow
Neutron Emission	- Aqua
Proton Emission	- Brown

A popup menu in the upper left corner of the window allows you to change the display from decay mode to one of several other types of information:

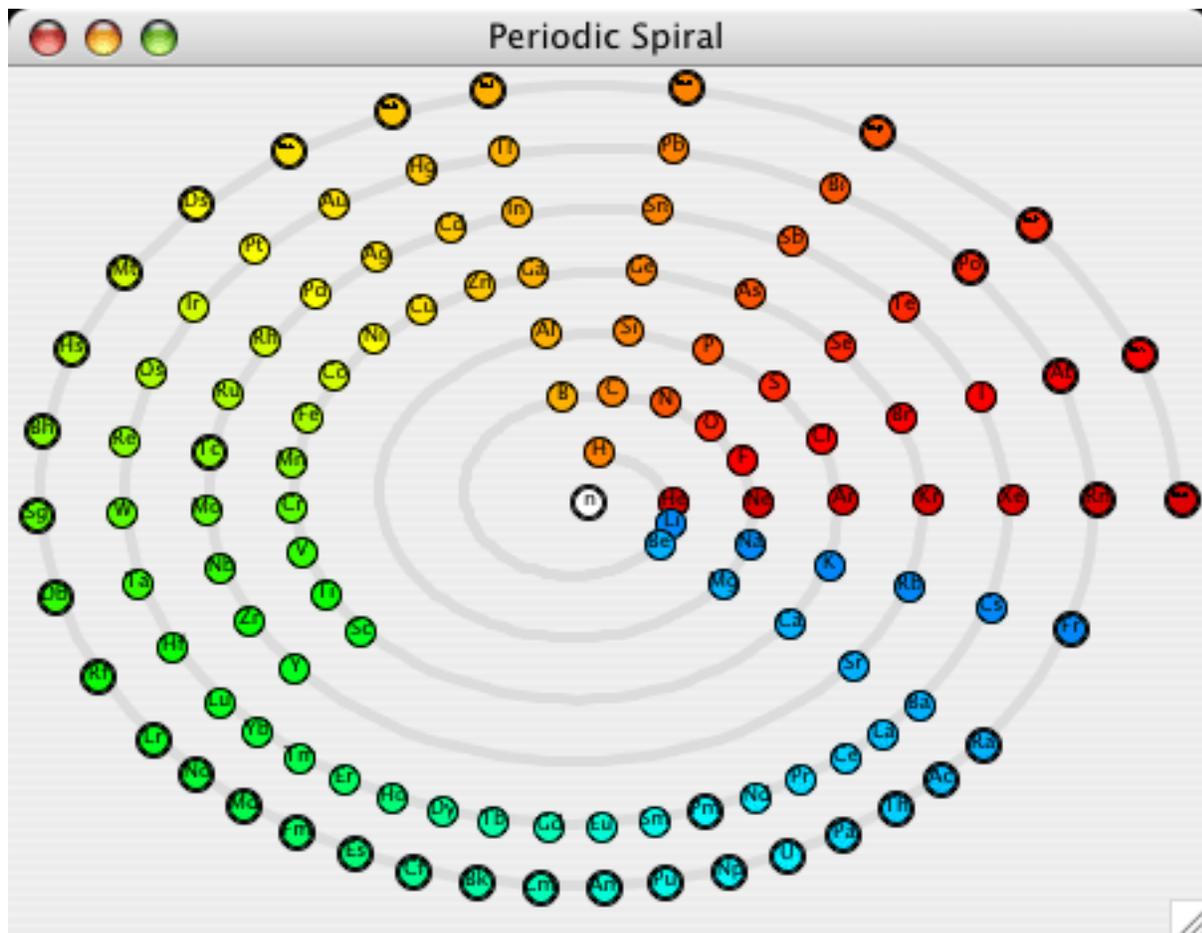
Atomic Mass  
Half Life  
Binding Energy  
Mass Excess  
Q Value  
Magnetic Moment  
Electric Moment

The image shows a window titled "Table of Nuclides" containing a partial periodic table. The table is organized by atomic number (Z) and mass number (A). The elements shown are:

1 H 1									
2 H 1	3 He 2	4 Li 3							
3 H 1	4 He 2	5 Li 3	6 Be 4						
4 H 1	5 He 2	6 Li 3	7 Be 4	8 B 5	9 C 6				
5 H 1	6 He 2	7 Li 3	8 Be 4	9 B 5	10 C 6				
6 H 1	7 He 2	8 Li 3	9 Be 4	10 B 5	11 C 6	12 N 7	13 O 8		
8 He 2	9 Li 3	10 Be 4	11 B 5	12 C 6	13 N 7	14 O 8			
9 He 2	10 Li 3	11 Be 4	12 B 5	13 C 6	14 N 7	15 O 8	17 Ne 10		
10 He 2	11 Li 3	12 Be 4	13 B 5	14 C 6	15 N 7	16 O 8	17 F 9	18 Ne 10	20 Mg 12
12 Li 3	13 Be 4	14 B 5	15 C 6	16 N 7	17 O 8	18 F 9	19 Ne 10	20 Na 11	21 Mg 12
14 Be 4	15 B 5	16 C 6	17 N 7	18 O 8	19 F 9	20 Ne 10	21 Na 11	22 Mg 12	23 Al 13
17 C 6	18 N 7	19 O 8	20 F 9	21 Ne 10	22 Na 11	23 Mg 12	24 Al 13		

## Periodic Spiral

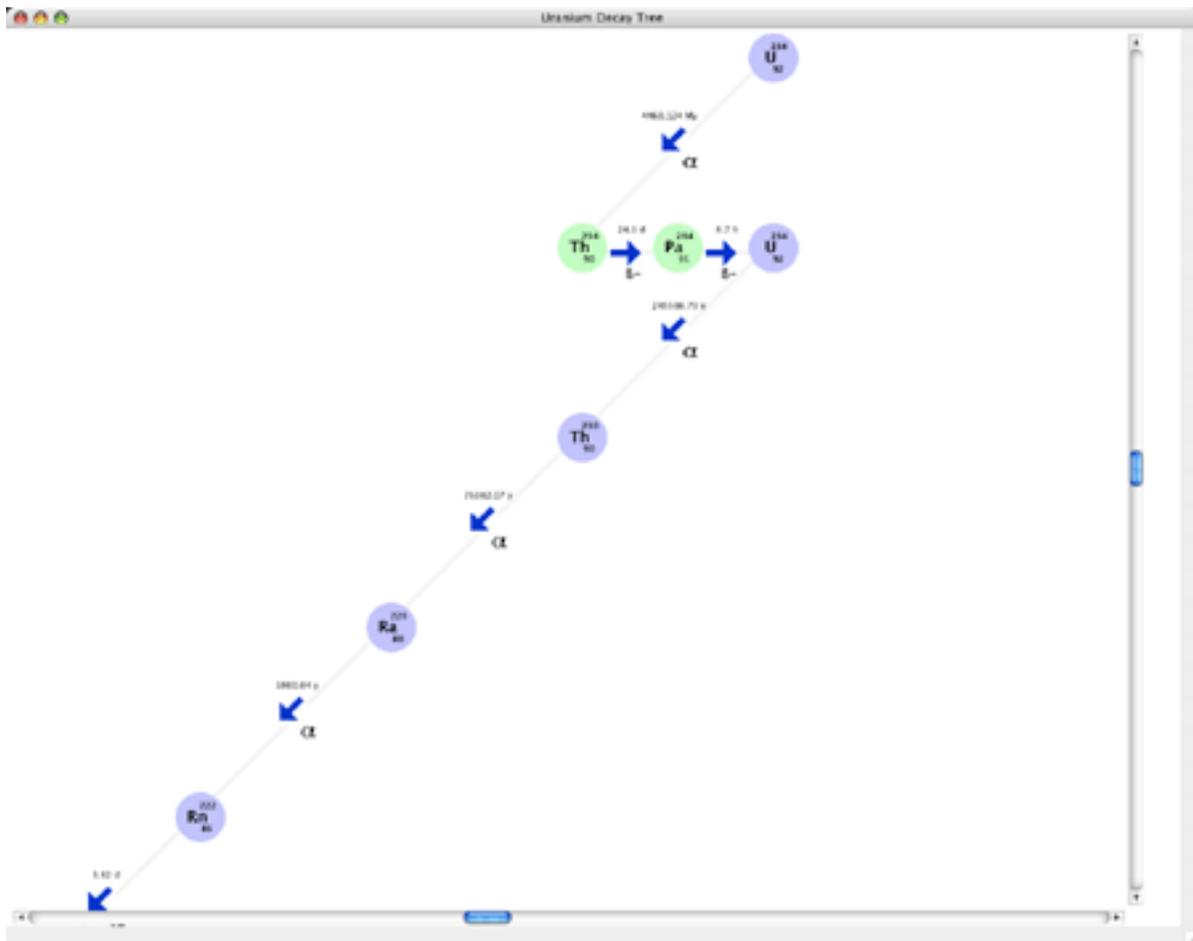
By selecting Periodic Spiral from the File menu, you'll be presented with a large window showing an alternate presentation for the periodic table of elements.



In this presentation, the neutron is in the center, and the elements spiral outwards. Each radial line from the center is similar to a group or column in the standard table. One advantage over the traditional table is that there are no "edges" on each line or period, the elements continuously flow one after the other, much as they do in nature.

## Decay Tree Window

By clicking the Decay Tree button in an isotope window, you will display a window that shows the decay path until a stable nuclide is reached. This is only useful for radioactive nuclides, of course.



## Getting the latest copy of The Atomic Mac

You can always get the latest copy of The Atomic Mac from our web site, the URL is:

<http://www.blackcatsystems.com/software/atomic.html>

You can launch your web browser and automatically go to this page by selecting Go To The Atomic Mac Website from under the Apple Menu.

If you have suggestions for improving The Atomic Mac, please let us know!

You can send us email at [info@blackcatsystems.com](mailto:info@blackcatsystems.com)

Please take a look at the next chapter to learn how to buy your copy of The Atomic Mac.

## Purchasing the Atomic Mac

The Atomic Mac is distributed as shareware. The price is only 24.99, allowing the use on a single computer. If you wish to run The Atomic Mac on multiple computers, you must obtain a license for each system, or the appropriate site license.

Site licenses are also available, allowing copies to be run on multiple computers at a single location (for example, a school or university, or office). Please contact Black Cat Systems for pricing and details about site licensing.

By buying your copy of The Atomic Mac, you'll help support our efforts to develop new versions with additional information. When you register, you'll be entitled to use all new releases and updates to The Atomic Mac released over the next year, free of charge.

When you buy and receive your registration code, select Enter Registration... from the Edit menu, and enter the code. If you register and don't get your registration code within a week, please send us an email at [info@blackcatsystems.com](mailto:info@blackcatsystems.com).

Thanks again for giving The Atomic Mac a try.

Black Cat Systems  
4708 Trail Court  
Westminster, MD 21158

email: [info@blackcatsystems.com](mailto:info@blackcatsystems.com)

Web: <http://www.blackcatsystems.com/software/atomic.html>

## Buying by Check or Money Order Form

To order by check, please fill out and mail the following form, along with your payment. You can pay with a wide variety of cash from different countries but at present if you pay via check, it must be a check or money order drawn in US Dollars. While there is the risk of loss in the mail, currency is also OK, including foreign currency.

Please make sure you include your email address with your payment. That way we can send the registration code to you. If you do not send us a valid email address, we have no way to send you the code.

----- The Atomic Mac/PC CHECK / MONEY-ORDER ORDER FORM -----

I would like to register \_\_\_\_\_ copies of The Atomic Mac @ \$24.99 each

I would like to register \_\_\_\_\_ Atomic Mac/iUnit Combos @ \$34.99 each

I would like to register \_\_\_\_\_ copies of The Atomic PC @ \$24.99 each

I would like to register \_\_\_\_\_ Atomic PC/iUnit Combos @ \$34.99 each

I would like to register \_\_\_\_\_ site licenses for The Atomic Mac @ \$250

I would like to register \_\_\_\_\_ site licenses for The Atomic PC @ \$250

Maryland residents please add 6% sales tax.

TOTAL AMOUNT ENCLOSED: \_\_\_\_\_ in US funds.

Please send my registration code to:

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_

Zip or Postal Code: \_\_\_\_\_ Country: \_\_\_\_\_

Email address: \_\_\_\_\_

Including your CORRECT email address is VERY important as this is how we will contact you with your registration code.

Make checks and money orders out to: Black Cat Systems

Mail This Form To:

Black Cat Systems  
4708 Trail Court  
Westminster, MD 21158  
USA

-----

## Buying Online

To purchase online with a credit card, go to the following URL:

<http://www.blackcatsystems.com/register/atomic.html>

Please make sure you include your email address when you buy online. That way we can send the registration code to you. If you do not send us a valid email address, we have no way to send you the code.

## Revision History

7.0.0:

Updated to 64 bit app for macOS.  
Several minor bug fixes.

6.9.5:

Corrected a bug that caused a crash in Windows builds. Mac and Linux updated to keep version numbers in sync.

6.9.4:

Added alternate displays to the Nuclides Table.

6.9.3:

Corrected order of spectrum wavelengths.

6.9.1:

Updated values for Heat of Vaporization and Fusion.

6.9.0:

Added groups for the halogens and metalloids.

6.8.0:

Can click on many data values to copy them to the clipboard, to paste into other programs.

6.7.0:

Can now change the size of the main window.

6.6.0:

Added Universal Binary support for Intel Macs.

6.5.0:

Added Brinell, Mohs, and Vickers hardness data.  
Added display of the standard (room temperature) state of the element.  
Corrected Abundance in Universe view.  
Corrected Fahrenheit temperature in state view.

6.4.0:

Added Bulk, Shear and Young's Modulus, as well as Poisson Ratio data.

Elements with only only radioactive isotopes are indicated as such in the main window.

6.3.1:

Fixed a bug with the Decay Tree Window.

6.3.0:

Added Decay Tree Window.

6.2.0:

Added the Periodic Spiral display.

User interface improvements.

6.1.0:

Can now view and graph first, second, and third ionization potentials.

Added crystal and ionic radii information for ions.

Fixed photon calculation problem if energy = 1 keV.

Fixed a bug with the molecular weight calculator.

6.0.1:

A few minor bug fixes

6.0.0:

Release

6.0.0b2:

Can now print the main window and graphing windows.

6.0.0b1:

First beta release of version 6. Complete re-write of the program.

5.9.6:

Added text list window of all elements.

Added additional isotopes for elements Hydrogen through Neon.

The state temperature can be changed using the keyboard.

5.9.5:

Added graph of fluorescence and edge energies.

Added additional data for x-ray fluorescence and edge energies for the elements 93 to 100.

Added display of version number in main window title.  
Added menu option to check for latest version.

5.9.0:  
Added additional ionization potential information

5.8.0:  
Added photon data button in X-Ray element view to bring up interactive window to compute/display attenuation data.

5.7.0:  
Added revised nuclear data

5.6.0:  
Added gamma energies

5.5.1:  
Fixed a bug with printing under OSX 10.2.

5.5.0:  
Updated atomic mass values to latest IUPAC values.

5.4.0:  
Can now zoom the main table window down to a small window.

5.3.0:  
Added isotope data for abundance in universe and human body.  
Added ability to copy most windows to the clipboard for other use.  
Enhancements to the decay window.  
Some graphs are now log based for better display.  
Added/refined data for some nuclides.

5.2.1:  
Misc Bug fixes.

5.2.0:  
Added display of period, group, block, CAS Registry ID.

5.1.0:  
Added window menu, showing list of available windows

5.0.2:

Error in U235 half life

Background of temperature slider not correct color.

5.0.1:

Fixed a bug that prevented the program from running under MacOS 8.1.

5.0.0:

Added pop-up names of elements and view value.

Added atmospheric abundance

Final release!

5.0.0 b2:

Third Carbon Release

Basically the full complement of features

5.0.0 b1:

Second Carbon Release

Added additional features from the 4.x versions.

5.0.0 b0:

Initial Carbon Release

Not all features implemented

4.6.1:

Fixed a bug where the name of the element would sometimes overwrite other information.

4.6.0:

Window locations (and in some cases size as well) are stored

Element name appears in main window when the cursor is over that element.

4.5.0:

Added Nuclides Table.

4.3.0:

Added data for atomic mass, mass excess, binding energy, and alpha and beta decay energies for most nuclides.

4.2.1:

Fixed a bug which could cause the element data window to not appear.

4.2.0:

Added NMR, magnetic moment, electric quadrupole moments.

Added display of additional information to Isotope information.

Added listing of possible parent nuclides.

4.1.0:

Added spectra information.

4.0.0:

Added table and graph of photon interaction data.

Added number of isotopes, stable, natural to graphing.

3.8.0:

Added views for abundance in the Earth's crust and sea, and solar system.

Added display of values in view mode.

Added data for several elements.

3.7.3:

Corrected density for sodium.

Added information for several elements.

3.7.2:

Fixed a bug that displayed a garbled registered user name.

3.7.1:

Compatibility modifications.

3.7.0:

Added graphing display.

3.6.1:

More improvements to the decay window.

3.6.0:

Improvements to the decay window.

3.5.8:

The main table now prints in color.

#### 3.5.7:

Added beta particle energies for some isotopes.

Changed Lawrencium symbol to Lr.

Fixed a bug which could cause a crash on some systems when an element window was closed.

#### 3.5.6:

Added beta particle energies for some isotopes.

Fixed some small bugs.

#### 3.5.5:

Added alpha particle energies for some isotopes.

#### 3.5.1:

Fixed a bug which did not allow selecting the last isotope when following a decay series.

Fixed a bug which could cause a crash if the element information window was closed, and you attempted to increment or decrement to another element.

Added some information for a few of the super-heavy elements.

#### 3.5.0:

Added Covalent Radius, Electronegativity, and Crystal Structure views and data.

Added interesting facts about each element.

Color-coded each series.

Lots of improvements to the display windows.

#### 3.1.2:

Left and right arrow keys change the temperature by 1 degree K when displaying the states of matter.

Fixed a bug which caused an erroneous half life to be displayed for stable isotopes.

#### 3.1.1:

Modified Molecular Calculator to allow use of parenthesis and ¥ symbol.

#### 3.1.0:

Added display of state (gas, liquid, solid), and temperature control.

Added ability to shrink window to small size.

### 3.0.0:

Added several more categories of data

Added Molecular Weight calculator

Major changes to user interface

### 2.3.1:

Display and Human-Interface tweaks.

### 2.3.0:

Lots of GUI work.

Ability to enter registration code directly into the program.

Added several metastable isotopes.

### 2.2.0:

Added X-Ray information (fluorescence and binding energies).

License files now used to register the program.

### 2.1.0:

Updated data for several elements.

### 2.0.0:

Updated to FAT, native on both 68K and PPC systems.

### 1.4.3:

Isotope display now always reverts to the first page when you change elements.  
(The version displayed in the program is 1.4.2, but check the Finder Info, it really is 1.4.3)

### 1.4.2:

Clicking on an element in the decay tree will jump to that element.

### 1.4.1:

Re-compiled for 68020 machines, some speed improvement

Changed About... window, it looks a little nicer now, and doesn't beep at you.

### 1.4.0:

Misc cleanup

### 1.3.1:

Added several additional isotopes.  
Added Decay Tree window.

1.3.0:  
Fixed bug which could cause crash upon launch on some systems.

1.2.2:  
First Release.

## Software License Agreement

This is a legal agreement between you and Black Cat Systems, covering your use of the Atomic Mac and the Atomic PC, (the "Software"). Be sure to read the following agreement before using the Software. **BY USING THE SOFTWARE (REGARDLESS IF YOU HAVE REGISTERED THE SOFTWARE OR NOT), YOU ARE AGREEING TO BE BOUND BY THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT, DO NOT USE THE SOFTWARE AND DESTROY ALL COPIES IN YOUR POSSESSION.**

The Software is owned by Black Cat Systems and is protected by United States copyright laws and international treaty provisions. Therefore, you must treat the Software like any other copyrighted material (e.g., a book or musical recording). Paying the license fee allows you the right to use one copy of the Software on a single computer. You may not network the Software or otherwise use it or make it available for use on more than one computer at the same time. You may not rent or lease the Software, nor may you modify, adapt, translate, reverse engineer, decompile, or disassemble the Software. If you violate any part of this agreement, your right to use this Software terminates automatically and you must then destroy all copies of the Software in your possession.

The Software and its related documentation are provided "AS IS" and without warranty of any kind and Black Cat Systems expressly disclaims all other warranties, expressed or implied, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. Under no circumstances shall Black Cat Systems be liable for any incidental, special, or consequential damages that result from the use or inability to use the Software or related documentation, even if Black Cat Systems has been advised of the possibility of such damages. In no event shall Black Cat Systems's liability exceed the license fee paid, if any.

This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of Maryland. If for any reason a court of competent jurisdiction finds any provision of the Agreement, or portion thereof, to be unenforceable, that provision of the Agreement shall be enforced to the maximum extent permissible so as to effect the intent of the parties, and the remainder of this Agreement shall continue in full force and effect.

The Software and documentation is provided with **RESTRICTED RIGHTS**. Use, duplication, or disclosure by the Government is subject to restrictions as set forth in subdivision (b)(3)(ii) of the Rights in Technical Data and Computer Software clause as 252.227-7013. Manufacturer is Black Cat Systems., 4708 Trail Court, Westminster, MD 21158, United States of America.

The name "Black Cat Systems", "The Atomic Mac", and "The Atomic PC" are trademarks of Black Cat Systems.

©1994-2018 by Black Cat Systems. All rights reserved worldwide.